

# Contents

UNIT		
<b>1</b>	Planet Earth and its representation	8
<b>2</b>	Relief	26
<b>3</b>	Water on Earth	46
<b>4</b>	Weather and climate	62
<b>5</b>	The world's natural environment	80
<b>6</b>	The natural environment in Spain	102
<b>7</b>	The political geography of Spain and the world	122

DEVELOPMENT		CONSOLIDATION		FINAL TASK	
1. Planet Earth	10	Key concepts Consolidation	21 22	A well-mapped route	24
2. The Earth's movements	12				
3. Geographic coordinates	14				
4. The representation of the Earth	16				
5. Time zones	20				
1. The structure of the Earth	28	Key concepts Consolidation	41 42	The imprint of time on relief	44
2. How relief is formed	30				
3. The shaping of relief	32				
4. Types of relief on Earth	34				
5. Geological hazards	38				
1. Water on Earth	48	Key concepts Consolidation	57 58	Drop by drop... it's disappearing	60
2. Oceans and seas	50				
3. Continental waters	52				
4. The importance of rivers and seas for humans	54				
5. Risks and problems related to water	56				
1. The atmosphere	64	Key concepts Consolidation	75 76	Signs of a changing climate	78
2. Weather and climate	66				
3. Climate elements and factors	68				
4. The Earth's climates	72				
5. Weather hazards	74				
1. The natural environment	82	Key concepts Consolidation	97 98	Exploring the world... from a distance	100
2. The natural environment of Europe	84				
3. The natural environment of North America	86				
4. The natural environment of Central and South America	88				
5. The natural environment of Asia	90				
6. The natural environment of Africa	92				
7. The natural environment of Oceania	94				
8. The natural environment of Antarctica	95				
9. Natural disasters in the world	96				
1. The geographic location of Spain	104	Key concepts Consolidation	117 118	The responsible hiker's guide	120
2. The geographical relief of Spain	104				
3. The continental waters and seas of Spain	108				
4. Spain's climate	110				
5. The natural environment of Spain	112				
1. The territorial organisation of Spain	124	Key concepts Consolidation	137 138	Mastering the geography of the globe	140
2. Political map of Europe	126				
3. Political map of North America	128				
4. Political map of Central and South America	130				
5. Political map of Asia	132				
6. Political map of Africa	134				
7. Political map of Oceania	136				
<b>Maps</b>					<b>142</b>
<b>Glossary</b>					<b>158</b>