

Contents

About your book			4
UNIT	CONTENT	FINAL SECTIONS	
1 The scientific method 8	1. The stages of the scientific method	10	Revision activities 24
	2. Conducting a scientific experiment	12	Science Practical
	3. Designing a research project	18	Density of matter 26
	4. Preparing a scientific report	22	Work on your key competences LS
			Germinating beans 27
BLOCK I		THE DIVERSITY OF LIVING THINGS I	28
2 The cell and the classification of living things 30	1. The special characteristics of the Earth	32	Revision activities 44
	2. The differences between living and non-living things	33	Science Practical
	3. Cells	35	Observing eukaryotic cells 46
	4. The vital functions of living things	38	
	5. The classification of living things	40	
	6. The classification of living things: the five kingdoms	42	Work on your key competences LS
	7. Biodiversity	43	Different types of cells 47
3 Microorganisms: the monera, protocista and fungi kingdoms 48	1. Microorganisms	50	Revision activities 60
	2. The monera kingdom	52	Science Practical
	3. The protocista kingdom	54	Mould growth on bread 62
	4. The fungi kingdom	56	
	5. The importance and uses of microorganisms	58	Work on your key competences LS
			Microorganisms that surround us 63
4 The plant kingdom 64	1. What is a plant?	66	Revision activities 84
	2. Plant anatomy	68	Science Practical
	3. Plant nutrition	70	Tree heights 86
	4. Plant interactions	72	
	5. Plant reproduction	73	
	6. Classification of plants	78	
	7. Plant adaptations to the environment	80	
	8. How humans use plants	81	Work on your key competences LS
	9. Spanish flora	82	The plants around us 87
PROJECT	A botanical trip around your area		88
BLOCK II		THE DIVERSITY OF LIVING THINGS II	90
UNIT	CONTENT	FINAL SECTIONS	
5 The animal kingdom: invertebrates 92	1. Animals	94	Revision activities 110
	2. Invertebrates	96	Science Practical
	3. Porifera	98	Studying arthropod anatomy 112
	4. Cnidarians	99	
	5. Platyhelminthes, nematodes and annelids	100	
	6. Molluscs	102	
	7. Arthropods	104	
	8. Echinoderms	107	Work on your key competences LS
	9. Invertebrates in Spain	109	The invertebrates in my surroundings 113

UNIT	CONTENT	FINAL SECTIONS		
6 The animal kingdom: vertebrates 114	1. Vertebrate animals: characteristics	116	Revision activities 132 Science Practical Dissecting a fish 134	
	2. Fish	118		
	3. Amphibians	120		
		4. Reptiles	122	Work on your key competences LS Vertabrates in our surroundings 135
		5. Birds	124	
		6. Mammals	126	
		7. Humans	128	
		8. Vertebrates in Spain	130	
		9. Animal adaptations	131	
7 Ecosystems 136	1. Ecosystems: levels of organisation	138	Revision activities 154 Science Practical Soil and water 156	
	2. Interaction in ecosystems	140		
	3. Flow of matter and energy in an ecosystem	142	Work on your key competences LS A natural park in my autonomous community 157	
	4. Adaptations to biotic factors	144		
	5. Classification of ecosystems	146		
	6. Soil as an ecosystem	150		
	7. Ecosystem balance – sustainability	151		
PROJECT	Soil as a protective layer	158		
BLOCK III	THE EARTH AND ITS SYSTEMS	160		
UNIT	CONTENT	FINAL SECTIONS		
8 The atmosphere 162	1. The atmosphere	164	Revision activities 176 Science Practical The greenhouse effect 178	
	2. Atmospheric phenomena	168		
	3. Living things and the atmosphere	169	Work on your key competences LS Lichens: indicators of atmospheric pollution 179	
	4. Atmospheric pollution	170		
9 The hydrosphere 180	1. Water and its properties	182	Revision activities 196 Science Practical The mineral salts we drink 198	
	2. The importance of water for living things	184		
	3. The location of water on the Earth	186	Work on your key competences LS Domestic water consumption 199	
	4. The water cycle	190		
	5. Uses of water	192		
	6. Sustainable water use	194		
10 The geosphere 200	1. The origin of the Earth	202	Revision activities 220 Science Practical The texture of rocks 222	
	2. Layers of the geosphere	203		
	3. Minerals	204	Work on your key competences LS The geosphere in the home 223	
	4. Rocks	210		
	5. Geological areas and resources in Spain	216		
	6. How the layers of the Earth interact	218		
PROJECT	Plastic soup	224		
APPENDIX: Healthy habits		226	Revision activities 238 Work on your key competences LS Food labels: the nutrition traffic light system 239	
Language practice activities		240		