







LEARNING SITUATION	CONTENT
1 THE UNIVERSE Why should humans explore space? page 6	Stars and astronomical objects The Solar System Rotation Revolution The effects of the Moon Space exploration
2 CLIMATE AND ECOSYSTEMS How do human actions damage ecosystems? page 26	The main elements of weather Climate Types of ecosystems The greenhouse effect Ecosystems in danger
THE CONNECTIONS GAME	
3 EUROPE AND THE WORLD In which ways is Spain similar to the rest of Europe? page 48	World maps Europe's relief Europe's coasts and bodies of water The political organisation of Europe Europe's population The European Union
4 THE GREEN ECONOMY Why are sustainable societies better for the environment? page 70	The Sustainable Development Goals Using resources responsibly Poverty Gender equality The Spanish Urban Agenda
THE CONNECTIONS GAME	
5 SPAIN IN THE 19TH CENTURY What was the most important change of the 19 th century? page 94	The Modern Age Spain during the 19 th century The Industrial Revolution Social changes in the 19 th century 19 th century artistic movements 19 th century literature
6 SPAIN IN THE 20TH CENTURY How did we get to where we are today? page 112	The Spanish civil war The Franco dictatorship The transition to democracy Citizens' rights during the 20 th century 20 th century artistic movements 20 th century literature
THE CONNECTIONS GAME	

 LANGUAGE LAB	 SOCIAL LAB	 TEAM PROJECT	 MIND MAP	 GLOSSARY	 REVIEW
Make predictions about space travel Language tip: Statements / questions with going to / will	Make a time zone chart	Do an interview about light pollution	Mind map	Glossary	Review
Write recommendations about pollution Language tip: Modal verbs	Design an ecosystem poster	Write a report about human impact on ecosystems	Mind map	Glossary	Review
Discuss solutions to demographic challenges Language tip: Second conditional	Create a quiz about world maps	Design a sustainable city in Europe	Mind map	Glossary	Review
Write a leaflet about an SDG Language tip: Passive statements	Do a role play to promote gender equality	Script a news broadcast about a human-made disaster	Mind map	Glossary	Review
Write a fact file about a historical figure Language tip: Defining / non-defining relative clauses	Make a 19 th century newspaper frontpage	Make a chronicle of the 2 de mayo uprising	Mind map	Glossary	Review
Talk about the significance of 20 th -century events Language tip: Third conditional statements	Classify historical sources	Make a poster about a 20 th -century Spanish artist	Mind map	Glossary	Review